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✨ Grade 5 English — Cause & Effect ✨

Name: Demo Grade 5 **Date:** 26/11/2026

1. Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) The prolonged drought caused cotton failures across the region, which led to rising prices. What was the ultimate effect of the drought on cotton, according to this passage? 2) Since untreated waste was released into the water, shellfish populations have declined by over 60 percent. What caused the decline in shellfish populations?

2. Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) Because the government invested heavily in public transport, road accidents in the capital decreased by nearly 20 percent. What caused the decrease in road accidents? 2) Because the government invested heavily in public transport, commute times in the capital decreased by nearly 20 percent. What caused the decrease in commute times?

3. Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) Since untreated waste was released into the water, turtle populations have declined by over 60 percent. What caused the decline in turtle populations? 2) Because the government invested heavily in public transport, traffic congestion in the capital decreased by nearly 20 percent. What caused the decrease in traffic congestion?

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Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) Because the factory adopted cleaner production methods, nearby air pollution levels dropped by over 50 percent. What was the effect of the factory adopting cleaner methods on air? 2) Because the factory adopted cleaner production methods, nearby soil pollution levels dropped by over 50 percent. What was the effect of the factory adopting cleaner methods on soil?

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Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) The prolonged drought caused crop failures across the region, which led to rising prices. What was the ultimate effect of the drought on crop, according to this passage? 2) Because the government invested heavily in public transport, road accidents in the capital decreased by nearly 20 percent. What caused the decrease in road accidents?

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Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) Because the government invested heavily in public transport, traffic congestion in the capital decreased by nearly 20 percent. What caused the decrease in traffic congestion? 2) Because the government invested heavily in public transport, traffic congestion in the capital decreased by nearly 20 percent. What caused the decrease in traffic congestion?

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Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) Because deforestation removes trees that absorb carbon dioxide, CO_2 levels near the farming region have risen significantly. What is the effect of deforestation near the farming region described here? 2) Because deforestation removes trees that absorb carbon dioxide, CO_2 levels near the coastal plain have risen significantly. What is the effect of deforestation near the coastal plain described here?

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Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) The prolonged drought caused rice failures across the region, which led to rising prices. What was the ultimate effect of the drought on rice, according to this passage? 2) Because deforestation removes trees that absorb carbon dioxide, CO_2 levels near the coastal plain have risen significantly. What is the effect of deforestation near the coastal plain described here?

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Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) Because the government invested heavily in public transport, road accidents in the capital decreased by nearly 20 percent. What caused the decrease in road accidents? 2) Because deforestation removes trees that absorb carbon dioxide, CO_2 levels near the farming region have risen significantly. What is the effect of deforestation near the farming region described here?

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Answer both (separate your two answers with a comma). 1) Because the factory adopted cleaner production methods, nearby soil pollution levels dropped by over 50 percent. What was the effect of the factory adopting cleaner methods on soil? 2) The prolonged drought caused rice failures across the region, which led to rising prices. What was the ultimate effect of the drought on rice, according to this passage?